Earnings of Chartered Banks.—The chartered banks of Canada are for the most part Dominion-wide institutions, doing business in all parts of the country. Their earnings, therefore, reflect with very considerable accuracy the fluctuations of general business.

18.—Net Profits of Chartered Banks and Rates of Dividend Paid, for Their Business Years Ended 1941-46

Bank	Net Profits	Dividend Rate	Net Profits	Dividend Rate	Net Profits	Dividend Rate
	1941		1942		1943	
	\$	p.c.	\$	p.c.	\$	p.c.
Bank of Montreal Bank of Nova Scotia. Bank of Toronto Provincial Bank of Canada. Canadian Bank of Commerce Royal Bank of Canada. Dominion Bank.	2,937,026 1,480,602 1,121,556 241,434 2,409,158 2,810,928 704,322	8 12 10 6 8 8	2,783,018 1,400,262 964,729 231,013 2,327,348 2,675,123 665,990	8-6 12-10 10 6-5 8-6 8-6 10-8	2,802,834 1,252,962 829,807 210,069 2,044,334 2,656,289 659,249	6 10 10 5 6 6
Banque Canadienne Nationale Imperial Bank of Canada Barclays Bank (Canada)	686, 351 722, 190	8 10 -	651,815	8-6 10-8 -	601,266 686,934	6 8 -
Totals, Net Profits	10,110,000 (		12,385,447   -		11,743,744   -	
	1944		1945		1946	
	\$	p.c.	\$	p.c.	\$	p.c.
Bank of Montreal. Bank of Nova Scotia Bank of Toronto Provincial Bank of Canada Canadian Bank of Commerce Royal Bank of Canada Dominion Bank Banque Canadienne	2,694,300 1,045,420 <sup>3</sup> 996,271 208,542 2,046,972 2,532,183 665,974	6 10 10 5 6 6 8	2,934,681 1,304,497 935,137 239,960 2,195,527 3,098,847 653,241	6 10 10 5 6 6 8	4,487,782 1,588,455 1,194,458 246,284 2,851,240 4,020,895 860,768	8 <sup>2</sup> 10-12 <sup>4</sup> 12 5-6 <sup>4</sup> 6-8 <sup>4</sup> 8 8-10 <sup>4</sup>
Nationale Imperial Bank of Canada Barclays Bank (Canada)	471,027 695,336	6 8 -	478, 073 701, 445	6 8 -	506,590 717,300	7 10 -
Totals, Net Profits	11,356,025		12,541,408	-	16,473,772	-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Not reported. <sup>2</sup> Includes extra distribution of 15 cents a share. due to change in Bank's fiscal year end. <sup>4</sup> Increased.

Branches of Chartered Banks.—During the period from 1881 to 1901, the number of chartered banks doing business in Canada under the Bank Act remained almost the same (36 in 1881 and 1891, and 34 in 1901), but during the present century there has been in banking, as in industry, an era of amalgamations, the number of banks having dropped to 25 in 1913 and to 10 in 1931. That this has been far from involving a curtailment of banking facilities is seen in Table 9, which shows the development of the banking business since 1927, and in Table 19, which compares the number of branch banks existing in Canada at different periods, and indicates a growth from 123 in 1868 to 4,676, inclusive of sub-agencies, at Dec. 31, 1920. As at Dec. 31, 1944, the total stood at 3,087 (exclusive of 132 branches and 3 sub-agencies in other countries) the reduction having resulted from the closing

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Ten months only,